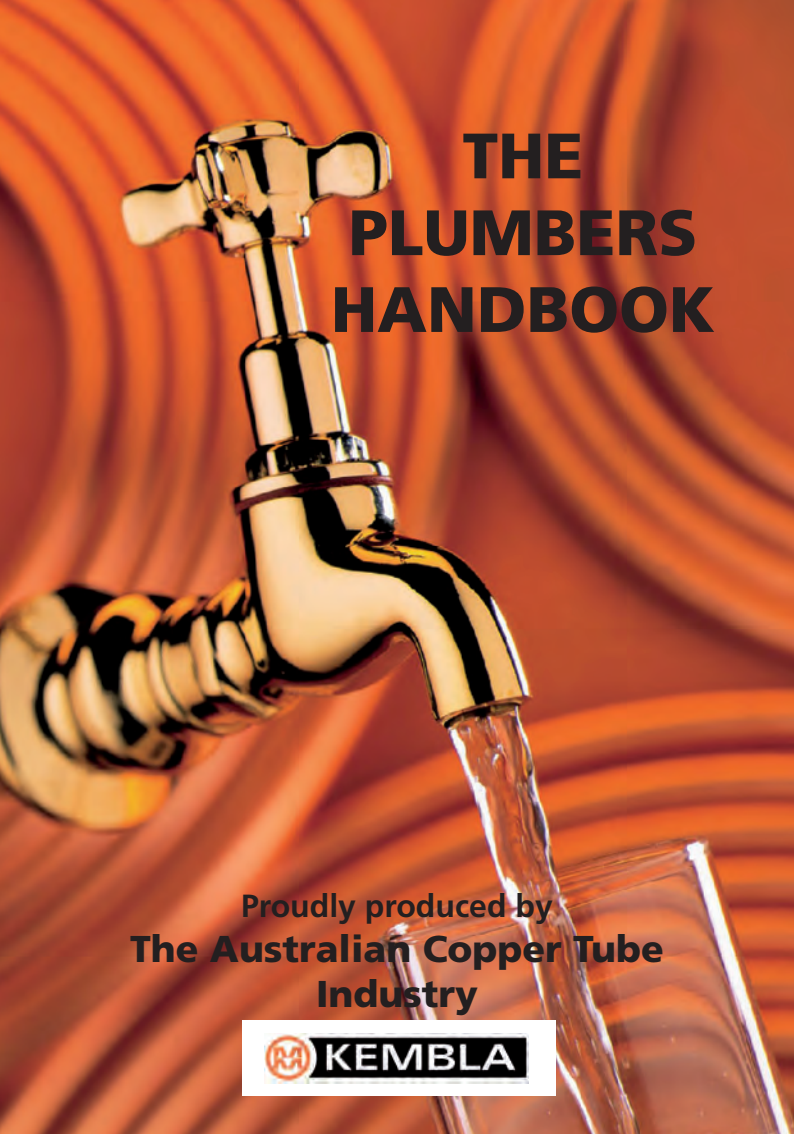

THE
PLUMBERS
HANDBOOK
Proudly produced by
The Australian Copper Tube
Industry
KEMBLA

THE PLUMBERS HANDBOOK

EIGHTH EDITION

Proudly produced by

The Australian Copper Tube Industry

COPPER

Copper Development Centre, Australia Ltd

FOREWORD

The Copper Development Centre Australia, in conjunction with its tube manufacturing members MM Kembla and Crane Copper Tube, is proud to issue the eighth edition of the Plumbers Handbook which is published as an industry aid at a time when marked changes are taking place with respect to installation practice and material specification. This revision reflects some of those changes.

By 2007, the combined Australian copper tube manufacturing plants reached 145 years of operation. Over this remarkable period, the 2 tube companies have developed flexible copper systems for domestic, residential, commercial and industrial piping applications. A national network of distributors, on a day to day basis, offers a total system of reliable quality tubes, fittings, components and accessories which are manufactured and marked in accordance with WaterMark Licences, as required by the Plumbing Code of Australia.

The inherent flexibility and reliability of copper offers specifiers, designers, building owners, installers and occupiers significant benefits for an array of piping services which include plumbing, drainage, gas, refrigeration, air conditioning, fire services, air, steam and medical installations. Copper piping products are readily available with no embargo on intermixing of pipe and fitting brands. Small outside diameters offer space savings whilst copper's light weight and ductility assists installers. The impermeability of copper prevents the ingress of external substances. This characteristic, combined with copper's health benefits and compliance with AS/NZS 4020, ensure drinking water is suitable for human consumption. Copper's potential for 100% recycling contributes to a clean environment. Importantly, in addition to these attributes, copper systems are cost effective.

This edition of the Plumbers Handbook is issued with the expectation that recipients will use the information to complement design and installation skills for copper piping systems that have been developed over many years and played an essential role in Australia's development, and maintaining the health of its people.

The Copper Development Centre Australia recognizes the contribution of its members in the revision of this book and thanks its originator MM Kembla for the privilege of adopting it as a Copper Industry publication.

Contents

FOREWORD 1
TUBE SPECIFICATION AND SIZE RANGES 5
STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO COPPER AND ALLOY TUBES 5
OTHER RELEVANT STANDARDS 6
COPPER TUBE PROPERTIES 7
ALLOY C12200 7
STANDARD COPPER PLUMBING TUBE DETAILS 8
COPPER TUBE IDENTIFICATION 8
COPPER TUBES FOR PLUMBING, GASFITTING AND DRAINAGE APPLICATIONS TO AUSTRALIAN STANDARD 1432 – 2004 9
COPPER TUBES FOR PLUMBING, GASFITTING AND DRAINAGE APPLICATIONS TO AUSTRALIAN STANDARD 1432 – 2004 10
COPPER TUBES FOR PLUMBING, GASFITTING AND DRAINAGE APPLICATIONS TO AUSTRALIAN STANDARD 1432 – 2004 11
BENDABLE TEMPER TUBING 12
AVAILABLE SIZES 12
LARGE DIAMETER COPPER TUBES 12
PRE-INSULATED COPPER TUBE 13
RECYCLED WATER TUBES 14
LP GAS PIPELINES FOR VEHICLE ENGINES 14
COPPER TUBE FOR REFRIGERATION 14
MEDICAL GAS TUBES 15
COPPER REFRIGERATION TUBE CHART 1 16
COPPER REFRIGERATION TUBE CHART 2 17
STEAM LINES 18
AIR LINES 18
SAFE WORKING PRESSURE CALCULATIONS FOR COPPER TUBES 19
AS1432 COPPER TUBES APPROXIMATE MASS PER LENGTH 20
TUBE MASS CALCULATION FORMULA 21
FITTING SPECIFICATION AND SIZE RANGES 22
SIZE RANGES CHART 22
STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO COPPER AND COPPER ALLOY FITTINGS 22
ROLL GROOVED COPPER PIPING SYSTEMS 23
PRODUCT RANGE 24
ACCESSORIES 25
CORROSION PROTECTION SYSTEMS FOR PIPE AND FITTINGS 26
WATER SUPPLY PIPING DESIGN 27
WATER COMPOSITION 27
ANTIMICROBIAL BENEFITS OF COPPER 28
WATER MAINS 28
DEAD LEGS 28
PIPE SIZING 29

FLOW RATES AT FIXTURES OR APPLIANCES 29
RECOMMENDED WATER VELOCITIES 30
PRESSURE LOSS AND FLOW DATA FOR COPPER PIPES AND FITTINGS CALCULATION FORMULAE 31
WATER FLOW RATES 32
FITTING LOSS FACTORS 33
PRESSURE LOSS ESTIMATES FOR TYPE B COPPER TUBES 34
PRESSURE LOSS ESTIMATES FOR TYPE B COPPER TUBES 35
PRESSURE LOSS ESTIMATES FOR TYPE B COPPER TUBES 36
PRESSURE LOSS ESTIMATES FOR TYPE B COPPER TUBES 37
PRESSURE LOSS ESTIMATES FOR TYPE B COPPER TUBES 38
WATER HAMMER 39
PIPE SPACING 40
COPPER TUBES EXPOSED TO FREEZING CONDITIONS 40
MINIMUM THICKNESS FOR THERMAL INSULATION 41
THERMAL CONDUCTIVITY OF INSULATING MATERIALS 41
INSTALLATION PRACTICE – SAFETY PRECAUTIONS 42
- ELECTRICAL EARTHING 42
- ROOF AND TRENCH WORK 42
- PROXIMITY OF WATER PIPES TO OTHER SERVICES 42

PLUMBING PRECAUTIONS 43
- INSTALLATION AND DESIGN 43
- CLEANING 43
- SUPPLY TANKS 43
- EARTH RODS 43
- PROTECTION OF POTABLE WATER SUPPLIES 43

JOINTING METHODS 44
- COMPRESSION JOINTS 44
- SOFT SOLDERED CAPILLARY FITTINGS 44
- SILVER BRAZED JOINTS 45
- COLOUR IDENTIFICATION OF SILVER BRAZING ALLOYS IN ACCORDANCE WITH AS1167 46
- EXPANDED JOINTS 46
- BRANCH FORMING 47
- ROLL GROOVED JOINTS 47
- PUSH FIT JOINTS 48
- PRESS FIT JOINTS 48

CONCEALMENT OF COPPER WATER SERVICES 49
- TUBES IN WALLS 49
- TUBES IN CHASES, DUCTS OR CONDUITS 49
- TUBES UNDER CONCRETE 49
- TUBES IN CONCRETE 50
- TUBING BELOW GROUND 50

PROTECTION FOR JOINTS 51
INSTALLATION OF HOT WATER LINES 51
COPPER AND BRASS TUBES FOR SANITARY PLUMBING 56
- MATERIAL LIMITATIONS 56

PIPE SUPPORT 57

EXPANSION JOINTS 57
STACKS 57
GRADED DISCHARGE PIPES 57
BED PAN SANITISER AND WASHER 57
FREEDOM FROM RESTRAINT 57
PENETRATION SEALANTS 59
PIPE GRADE CONVERSIONS 59
COPPER TUBE FOR FIRE SERVICES 60
FIRE HYDRANT SYSTEMS 60
FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS 60
COPPER FOR GAS PIPING 61
TEST PRESSURES 62
PROTECTION DURING BUILDING CONSTRUCTION 63
BENDING COPPER TUBES 63
GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS 63
ANNEALING (SOFTENING) FOR BENDING 64
STRESS RELIEF AFTER BENDING 65
COLD BENDING 66
HOT BENDING 66
TUBE BENDING CALCULATIONS 66
BENDING WITHOUT TOOLS 68
TEMPERATURES BY COLOUR 68
CORROSION RATINGS OF COPPER AND 70/30 DR BRASS 69
CORROSION RATINGS OF COPPER AND 70/30 DR BRASS 70
USEFUL CONVERSION FACTORS 71
USEFUL CONVERSION FACTORS 72
EMERGENCY CARDIOPULMONARY RESUSCITATION 73

TUBE SPECIFICATION AND SIZE RANGES

MATERIAL		
Copper	Phosphorus Deoxidised Copper, High Residual Phosphorus, Alloy C 12200 Copper tubes and fittings are suitable for the conveyance of a drinking water as they comply with Australian Standard AS/NZS 4020.	
Size Range	**Outside Diameter (mm)** 3.18mm up to and incl. 254.0mm **Thickness (mm)** 0.31 mm up to and incl. 3.25mm	
STANDARD LENGTHS		
Straight	Diameters up to and incl. 152.40mm: Diameters above 152.40 up to and incl. 203.20mm: Diameters above 203.20mm:	6 metres 4-6 metres 3-6 metres
Coils	Diameters up to and incl. 7.94mm: Diameters over 7.94mm and up to 31.75mm:	30 metres 18 metres

STANDARDS APPLICABLE TO COPPER AND ALLOY TUBES

STANDARDS AND DESCRIPTION	
AS 1432	Copper Tubes for Plumbing, Gasfitting and Drainage Applications
AS 1572	Copper and Copper Alloys - Seamless Tubes for Engineering Purposes
AS/NZS 1571	Copper - Seamless Tubes for Air Conditioning and Refrigeration
AS 1569	Copper and Copper Alloys - Seamless Tubes for Heat Exchangers
AS 3795	Copper Alloy Tubes for Plumbing and Drainage Applications
AS 4809	Copper pipe and fittings- Installation and commissioning